

# Bennett Gardner's Bird Life List: (788 Species)

## Abbreviations for Places:

(AU)- Australia Sighting

(CR)- Costa Rica Sighting (see [June 2024 trip report](#) and [Overall Species Lists](#) for more info)

(US)- United States Sighting

(EC)- Ecuador & The Galapagos Sighting

(SL)- Sri Lanka Sighting

(HK)- [Hong Kong Sighting](#)

(SA)- South Africa Sighting

(SG)- Singapore Sighting

(SM)- Sumatra Sighting

(SW)- Sulawesi Sighting

(BN)- Borneo Sighting (see [March 2023 trip report](#) for more info)

(MA)- Peninsular Malaysia Sighting

(IN)- India Sighting

(IS)- Iceland Sighting

(NL)- The Netherlands Sighting

(AT)- Austria Sighting

Kingfishers: (19/118)

**Laughing Kookaburra** (AU- Geelong)

**Azure Kingfisher** (AU- Stanthorpe)

**Sacred Kingfisher** (AU- Noosa)

**Green-backed Kingfisher** (SW)

**Sulawesi Lilac Kingfisher** (SW- Tangkoko NR)

**Sulawesi Dwarf Kingfisher** (SW- Hungayono Forest)

**Rufous-backed Dwarf Kingfisher** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

**Banded Kingfisher** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

**Rufous-collared Kingfisher** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

**Common Kingfisher** (HK) (SL) (BN) (IN) (SM) (NL)

**Blue-eared Kingfisher** (SG-Windsor NP) (BN- Kinabatangan River) (SM- Way Kambas NP)

**White-throated Kingfisher** (HK) (SG) (IN) (SM)

**Pied Kingfisher** (HK- Mai Po)

**Torresian Kingfisher** (AU- Nudgee)  
**Forest Kingfisher** (AU- Nudgee)  
**Collared Kingfisher** (SG) (BN) (MA) (SW)  
**Stork-billed Kingfisher** (BN) (SG) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Belted Kingfisher** (US- Connecticut; New Hampshire)  
**American Pygmy Kingfisher** (CR- Quepos)

Motmots: (2/14)

**Rufous Motmot** (CR- Arenal Volcano)  
**Lesson's Motmot** (CR- La Fortuna and Monteverde)

Toucans: (4/50)

**Keel-billed Toucan** (CR- La Fortuna and Monteverde)  
**Yellow-throated Toucan** (CR)  
**Emerald Toucanet** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Collared Aracari** (CR- La Fortuna)

Hornbills: (13/62)

**Rhinoceros Hornbill** (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**Knobbed Hornbill** (SW)  
**Sulawesi Hornbill** (SW- Hungayono Forest)  
**White-crowned Hornbill** (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**Bushy-crested Hornbill** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Wreathed Hornbill** (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**Asian Black Hornbill** (BN- Sepilok)  
**Malabar Pied Hornbill** (SL- Yala NP)  
**Oriental Pied Hornbill** (SG) (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**Crowned Hornbill** (SA- Sabi Sands)  
**Southern Red-billed Hornbill** (SA-Sabi Sands)  
**Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill** (SA-Sabi Sands)  
**Indian Gray Hornbill** (IN)

Hoopoes: (1/3)

**Eurasian Hoopoe** (Shanghai)

Quetzals & Trogons: (6/46)

**Resplendent Quetzal** (CR-Monteverde)  
**Diard's Trogon** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Scarlet-rumped Trogon** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Red-naped Trogon** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Red-headed Trogon** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Black-throated Trogon** (CR- Quepos)

Cormorants: (6/42)

**Double-crested Cormorant** (US)  
**Little Black Cormorant** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Great Cormorant** (HK-Mai Po) (IN-Udaipur) (NL- Biesbosch) (AT)  
**Flightless Cormorant** (EC-Galapagos)  
**Little Cormorant** (SL) (IN-Udaipur)  
**Little Pied Cormorant** (AU)

Auks & Puffins: (4/23)

**Atlantic Puffin** (US- Acadia NP) (IS)  
**Razorbill** (IS- Snæfellsnes Peninsula)  
**Common Murre** (IS)  
**Black Guillemot** (IS)

Rollers: (2/13)

**Oriental Dollarbird** (SG) (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Indian Roller** (SL-Yala NP)

Flamingos: (1/6)

**American Flamingo** (EC- San Cristobal Island, Galapagos)

Cranes: (2/15)

**Red-crowned Crane** (South Korea- inner DMZ in a rice paddy)  
**Sandhill Crane** (US- Florida)

Ibises & Spoonbills: (9/36)

**Eurasian Spoonbill** (SL-Yala NP) (IN-Yamuna River)  
**Black-faced Spoonbill** (HK-Mai Po)  
**Royal Spoonbill** (AU-Wynnum)  
**Roseate Spoonbill** (US- Florida)  
**Australian White Ibis** (AU- Victoria)  
**White Ibis** (US- Florida) (CR- Quepos)  
**Black-headed Ibis** (SL-Yala NP) (SG- Sungei Buloh) (IN)  
**Glossy Ibis** (Spain- Malaga) (IN-Udaipur)  
**White-faced Ibis** (US- Colorado)

Loons: (1/5)

**Common Loon** (US- New Hampshire)

Egrets, Herons, Bitterns & Night Herons: (24/64)

**Yellow-crowned Night Heron** (EC-Galapagos) (US- Florida)  
**Black-crowned Night Heron** (HK) (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**White-faced Heron** (AU- Geelong)  
**Great Egret** (US)  
**Eastern Great Egret** (HK) (SL) (SG) (BN)  
**Intermediate Egret** (SL-Yala NP) (IN-Udaipur)  
**Little Egret** (HK) (SL) (SG) (South Korea) (BN) (SM) (SW)  
**Snowy Egret** (US)  
**Eastern Cattle Egret** (HK) (SL) (BN) (IN) (SM) (SW)  
**Western Cattle Egret** (EC) (Spain) (CR)  
**Pacific Reef Heron** (HK-Po Toi) (BN) (SW) (AU)  
**Great Blue Heron** (US)  
**Little Blue Heron** (US)  
**Tricolored Heron** (US-Florida)  
**Javan Pond Heron** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Indian Pond Heron** (IN-Udaipur)  
**Chinese Pond Heron** (HK)

**Gray Heron** (HK-Mai Po) (SG- Sungei Buloh; Pulau Ubin) (NL)  
**Purple Heron** (HK-Mai Po) (SG) (BN) (IN) (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Green Heron** (US-Everglades)  
**Striated Heron** (EC-Galapagos) (HK-Mai Po) (SG) (BN) (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Lava Heron** (EC-Galapagos)  
**Yellow Bittern** (SL) (HK-Mai Po)  
**Black Bittern** (SG- Sungei Buloh)

Storks: (8/20)

**Storm's Stork** (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**Marabou Stork** (SA- Sabi Sands)  
**Lesser Adjutant** (SL-Yala NP) (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**Painted Stork** (SL-Yala NP)  
**Asian Openbill** (SL- Yala NP) (IN- Udaipur)  
**Wood Stork** (US- Florida)  
**Black Stork** (NL- Hilvarenbeek)  
**White Stork** (Spain- near Tarifa) (NL)

Ostriches: (1/2)

**Common Ostrich** (SA- Garden Route)

Frogmouths: (4/16)

**Large Frogmouth** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Sunda Frogmouth** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Gould's Frogmouth** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Tawny Frogmouth** (AU- Brisbane)

Nightjars & Nighthawks: (5/93)

**Malaysian Eared Nightjar** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Sulawesi Nightjar** (SW- Nantu FR)  
**Savannah Nightjar** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Large-tailed Nightjar** (SG) (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Common Pauraque** (CR- La Selva Biological Station)

Typical Owls: (11/234)

**Spotted Wood Owl** (SG- Pasir Ris)  
**Brown Boobook** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Spectacled Owl** CR- La Fortuna)  
**Short-eared Owl** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Sulawesi Scops-Owl** (SW)  
**Sunda Scops-Owl** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Collared Scops-Owl** (Laos) (SG- Botanic Gardens)  
**Brown Fish Owl** (SL-Yala NP)  
**Buffy Fish Owl** (SG- Sungei Buloh) (BN-Kinabatangan River) (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Spotted Owlet** (Nepal- Bhatakpur)  
**Barred Owl** (US- Florida)

Barn Owls: (4/20)

**Oriental Bay Owl** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Eastern Barn Owl** (AU- Mudgee)

**American Barn Owl** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Western Barn Owl** (SA-Cape Town)

Accipiters: (29/256)

**Jerdon's Baza** (BN- Tributary of Kinabatangan River)  
**Crested Serpent Eagle** (BN- Sepilok FR + Kinabatangan River)  
**Besra** (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**Bald Eagle** (US)  
**Wedge-tailed Eagle** (AU- Victoria)  
**Tawny Eagle** (SA-Sabi Sands)  
**Changeable Hawk-eagle** (SL- Yala NP) (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**White-bellied Sea Eagle** (HK- ferry back from Po Toi) (SG- Sungei Buloh) (BN)  
**Grey-headed Fish Eagle** (SG- Singapore Quarry)  
**Black-winged Kite** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Black Kite** (HK) (IN) (AU)  
**Brahminy Kite** (SL- Yala NP) (SG- Sungei Buloh) (BN)  
**Japanese Sparrowhawk** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Chinese Sparrowhawk** (HK- downtown and Po Toi)  
**Eurasian Sparrowhawk** (NL- Hilvarenbeek)  
**Bat Hawk** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Swainson's Hawk** (US- Arapaho NWR, Colorado)  
**Red-tailed Hawk** (US)  
**Cooper's Hawk** (US-Shelter Island)  
**Red-shouldered Hawk** (US-New Hampshire)  
**Galapagos Hawk** (EC-Galapagos)  
**Oriental Honey Buzzard** (SG- Sungei Buloh) (MA- Fraser's Hill) (IN-Amagarh Leopard Reserve) (BN)  
**Western Marsh Harrier** (Spain- Antequera)  
**Shikra** (IN-Agra)  
**Swallow-tailed Kite** (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)  
**Lappet-faced Vulture** (SA-Sabi Sands)  
**White-backed Vulture** (SA- Sabi Sands)  
**Griffon Vulture** (Spain- Caminito del Rey)  
**Common Buzzard** (NL- Hilvarenbeek & Biesbosch) (AT)

Osprey: (1/1)

**Osprey** (US) (HK- Mai Po)

New World Vultures: (2/7)

**Turkey Vulture** (US) (CR)  
**Black Vulture** (US) (CR)

Falcons & Caracaras: (6/65)

**American Kestrel** (US- Colorado)  
**Eurasian Hobby** (NL- Hilvarenbeek)  
**Eurasian Kestrel** (NL- Hilvarenbeek)  
**Black-thighed Falconet** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Yellow-headed Caracara** (CR- Quepos)  
**Crested Caracara** (CR- La Fortuna)

Cockatoos: (3/21)

**Galah** (AU)

**Sulfur-crested Cockatoo** (AU)

**Little Corella** (AU)

Holotropical Parrots: (2/179)

**Scarlet Macaw** (CR- Tarcoles and Quepos)

**Red-lored Parrot** (CR- La Fortuna)

Old World Parrots: (10/203)

**Australian King Parrot** (AU- Lamington NP)

**Crimson Rosella** (AU)

**Pale-headed Rosella** (AU- Brisbane)

**Rainbow Lorikeet** (AU- Victoria)

**Scaly-breasted Lorikeet** (AU- Brisbane)

**Plum-headed Parakeet** (IN-Udaipur)

**Alexandrine Parakeet** (IN-Jaipur)

**Rose-ringed Parakeet** (SL-Yala NP) (Nepal- Kathmandu) (IN)

**Long-tailed Parakeet** (SG)

**Azure-rumped Parrot** (SW)

**Blue-rumped Parrot** (SM-Way Kambas NP)

**Blue-crowned Hanging Parrot** (SG) (SM-Way Kambas NP)

Doves & Pigeons: (34/344)

**White-faced Cuckoo-Dove** (SW- Nantu FR)

**Sultan's Cuckoo-Dove** (SW)

**Little Cuckoo-Dove** (MA- Fraser's Hill)

**Brown Cuckoo-Dove** (AU- Lamington NP)

**Sulawesi Ground Dove** (SW- Hungayono Forest)

**Stephan's Emerald Dove** (SW)

**Common Emerald Dove** (SG) (BN- Selingan Island) (MA- Fraser's Hill) (SM-Way Kambas NP)

**Crested Pigeon** (AU)

**Common Bronzewing** (AU- Victoria)

**Little Green Pigeon** (SM-Way Kambas NP)

**Cinnamon-headed Green Pigeon** (SM-Way Kambas NP)

**Thick-billed Green Pigeon** (SM-Way Kambas NP)

**African Green Pigeon** (SA- Sabi Sands)

**Orange-breasted Green Pigeon** (SL-Yala NP)

**Pink-necked Green Pigeon** (SG- many greener areas of the city)

**Yellow-footed Green Pigeon** (IN-Agra)

**Zebra Dove** (SG) (BN)

**Oriental Turtle Dove** (HK-Mai Po)

**Galapagos Dove** (EC- Galapagos)

**Eurasian Collared Dove** (Spain) (IN)

**Common Wood-Pigeon** (NL)

**Silver-tipped Imperial Pigeon** (SW)

**Pied Imperial Pigeon** (SG- Woodlands) (BN- Selingan Island)

**Mountain Imperial Pigeon** (MA- Fraser's Hill)

**Green Imperial Pigeon** (BN- Kinabatangan River) (SM-Way Kambas NP) (SW- Tangkoko NR)

**Laughing Dove** (IN)

**Spotted Dove** (HK) (SG) (BN) (IN) (SW)

**Mourning Dove** (US)

**White-winged Dove** (CR)  
**White-crowned Pigeon** (US- Key West)  
**Peaceful Dove** (AU)  
**White-headed Pigeon** (AU- Lamington NP)  
**Topknot Pigeon** (AU- Lamington NP)  
**Wonga Pigeon** (AU- Lamington NP)

Anhingas: (3/4)

**Australasian Darter** (AU- Geelong)  
**Oriental Darter** (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**Anhinga** (CR) (US- Florida)

Hummingbirds: (16/366)

**Rufous-tailed Hummingbird** (CR- Quepos and La Fortuna)  
**Stripe-tailed Hummingbird** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Lesser Violet-ear** (CR- Monteverde)  
**White-necked Jacobin** (CR- La Fortuna)  
**Crowned Wood-nymph** (CR- Arenal Volcano)  
**Coppery-headed Emerald** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Purple-throated Mountain Gem** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Violet Sabrewing** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Green-crowned Brilliant** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Sparkling Violetear** (EC- Otavalo)  
**Green Hermit** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Ruby-throated Hummingbird** (US)  
**Violet-headed Hummingbird** (CR- Monteverde and La Fortuna)  
**Costa's hummingbird** (US- Los Angeles)  
**Rufous Hummingbird** (US- Colorado)  
**Broad-tailed Hummingbird** (US- Colorado)

Asian Barbets: (8/35)

**Red-crowned Barbet** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Sooty Barbet** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Black-eared Barbet** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Brown-headed Barbet** (IN-Agra)  
**Coppersmith Barbet** (IN-Udaipur)  
**Fire-tufted Barbet** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Blue-throated Barbet** (Nepal- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)  
**Great Barbet** (Nepal- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)

Woodpeckers: (25/241)

**Ashy Woodpecker** (SW)  
**White-bellied Woodpecker** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Banded Woodpecker** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Chequer-throated Woodpecker** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Crimson-winged Woodpecker** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Buff-rumped Woodpecker** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Buff-necked Woodpecker** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Maroon Woodpecker** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Rufous Piculet** (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Black-rumped Flameback** (IN-Agra)

**Greater Yellowthroat** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Pileated Woodpecker** (US- Connecticut; Florida)  
**Downy Woodpecker** (US)  
**Hairy Woodpecker** (US)  
**Red-backed Flameback** (SL-Yala NP)  
**Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker** (SG) (MA) (SM-Way Kambas NP)  
**Common Flameback** (SG)  
**Yellow-bellied Sapsucker** (US)  
**Red-bellied Woodpecker** (US)  
**Rufous Woodpecker** (SG- Bukit Timah) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Laced Woodpecker** (SG)  
**Hoffmann's Woodpecker** (CR- La Fortuna)  
**Northern Flicker** (US- Colorado)  
**Great Spotted Woodpecker** (NL- Hilvarenbeek)  
**Eurasian Green Woodpecker** (NL- Hilvarenbeek)

Honeyguides: (1/16)

**Malaysian Honeyguide** (SM-Way Kambas NP)

Sunbirds & Spiderhunters: (15/151)

**Black-throated Sunbird** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Crimson Sunbird** (BN) (SG) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Fork-tailed Sunbird** (HK)  
**Mrs. Gould's Sunbird** (HK- Tai Po Kau)  
**Ornate Sunbird** (SG) (BN)  
**Brown-throated Sunbird** (SG-woody areas near parks)  
**Copper-throated Sunbird** (SG- Sungei Buloh)  
**Purple Sunbird** (IN)  
**Plain Sunbird** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Sahul Sunbird** (SW)  
**Ruby-cheeked Sunbird** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Little Spiderhunter** (SG) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Streaked Spiderhunter** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Yellow-eared Spiderhunter** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Purple-naped Spiderhunter** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Penguins: (2/18)

**Galapagos Penguin** (EC- Galapagos)  
**African Penguin** (SA- Cape of Good Hope)

Bowerbirds: (3/27)

**Satin Bowerbird** (AU- Lamington NP)  
**Regent Bowerbird** (AU- Lamington NP)  
**Green Catbird** (AU- Lamington NP)

Whipbirds & Allies: (1/17)

**Eastern Whipbird** (AU- Lamington NP)

Typical Broadbills: (4/10)

**Banded Broadbill** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

**Black-and-yellow Broadbill** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Black-and-red Broadbill** (BN- Kinabatangan River) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Dusky Broadbill** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

African & Green Broadbills: (1/6)

**Green Broadbill** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Leaf Warblers: (3/81)

**Arctic Warbler** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Pallas's Leaf Warbler** (HK- Tai Po Kau)  
**Yellow-browed Warbler** (HK)

Reed Warblers: (1/43)

**Common Reed Warbler** (NL- Hilvarenbeek)

Old World Buntings: (2/44)

**Black-faced Bunting** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Little Bunting** (HK)

Fairy-bluebirds: (1/3)

**Asian Fairy-bluebird** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Oxpeckers: (1/2)

**Red-billed Oxpecker** (SA-Sabi Sands)

Weavers: (1/122)

**Baya Weaver** (SL-Yala NP)

Old World Orioles: (3/41)

**Dark-throated Oriole** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Black-naped Oriole** (SG)  
**Australasian Figbird** (AU- Queensland)

New World Cardinals, Buntings & Grosbeaks: (6/43)

**Scarlet Tanager** (US- Shelter Island, NY)  
**Western Tanager** (US- Utah & Colorado)  
**Blue-backed Grosbeak** (CR- Arenal Volcano)  
**Red-throated Ant Tanager** (CR- La Fortuna)  
**Northern Cardinal** (US)  
**Indigo Bunting** (US- Shelter Island, NY)

Fantails & Silktails: (7/55)

**Malaysian Pied Fantail** (BN-Kinabatangan)  
**White-throated Fantail** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**White-browed Fantail** (IN-Udaipur)  
**Spot-breasted Fantail** (IN-Udaipur)

**Willie Wagtail** (AU)  
**Gray Fantail** (AU- Lamington NP)  
**Australian Rufous Fantail** (AU- Lamington NP)

New World Warblers: (10/118)

**Yellow Warbler** (US) (EC- Santa Cruz Island, Galapagos)  
**Black and White Warbler** (US)  
**Canada Warbler** (US- New Hampshire)  
**Common Yellowthroat** (US)  
**American Redstart** (US- Shelter Island and New Hampshire)  
**Palm Warbler** (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)  
**Yellow-rumped Warbler** (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)  
**Costa Rican Warbler** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Bananaquit** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Prairie Warbler** (US- Shelter Island, NY)

Australasian Robins: (1/51)

**Eastern Yellow Robin** (AU- Lamington NP)

Vireos: (3/62)

**White-bellied Erpornis** (HK- Tai Po Kau) (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**White-browed Shrike-babbler** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Red-eyed Vireo** (US- Shelter Island, NY)

Antbirds: (2/230)

**Bicolored Antbird** (CR- Arenal Volcano)  
**Black-hooded Antshrike** (CR- Quepos)

Alcippe Fulvetas: (2/10)

**Mountain Fulvetta** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Huet's Fulvetta** (HK- Tai Po Kau)

Estrildid Finches: (7/140)

**Red-browed Finch** (AU- Victoria)  
**Chestnut Munia** (BN) (SW)  
**Black-faced Munia** (SW- Nantu FR)  
**White-rumped Munia** (HK- The Peak)  
**Scaly-breasted Munia** (HK- Mai Po) (SG- Pasir Ris Farmway)  
**White-headed Munia** (Bali)  
**Indian Silverbill** (IN- Udaipur)

Old World Babblers: (7/58)

**Yellow-billed Babbler** (SL- Yala NP)  
**Chestnut-winged Babbler** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Fluffy-backed Tit-babbler** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Pin-striped Tit-babbler** (SG)  
**Gray-throated Babbler** (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ) (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Large Gray Babbler** (IN-Udaipur)

## **Jungle Babbler (IN)**

Jungle Babblers: (6/68)

**Sulawesi Babbler** (SW- Tangkoko NR)  
**Mourning Babbler** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Malayan Swamp Babbler** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Malayan Black-capped Babbler** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Sooty-capped Babbler** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Moustached Babbler** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Waxwings: (1/3)

**Cedar Waxwing** (US)

Kinglets: (3/6)

**Goldcrest** (NL- Hilvarenbeek)  
**Ruby-crowned Kinglet** (US)  
**Golden-crowned Kinglet** (US- New Hampshire)

White-eyes: (3/149)

**Silvereye** (AU- Victoria)  
**Swinhoe's White-eye** (HK)  
**Indian White-eye** (Nepal) (IN- Udaipur)

Cisticolids: (7/168)

**Plain Prinia** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Yellow-bellied Prinia** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Ashy Prinia** (IN)  
**Rufous-tailed Tailorbird** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Common Tailorbird** (HK) (IN)  
**Ashy Tailorbird** (SG- Sungei Buloh) (BN- Kinabatangan River) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Dark-necked Tailorbird** (SG- Central Catchment) (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Dippers: (1/5)

**White-throated Dipper** (AT- Innsbruck)

Bulbuls: (15/166)

**Straw-headed Bulbul** (SG)  
**Mountain Bulbul** (MA- Fraser's Hill) (Nepal- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)  
**Red-vented Bulbul** (Nepal) (IN)  
**Ochraceous Bulbul** (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ)  
**Light-vented Bulbul** (HK)  
**Red-whiskered Bulbul** (HK)  
**Chestnut Bulbul** (HK- Tai Po Kau)  
**Yellow-vented Bulbul** (SG) (BN) (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Olive-winged Bulbul** (SG)  
**Himalayan Bulbul** (Nepal)  
**Buff-vented Bulbul** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Cream-vented Bulbul** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Hairy-backed Bulbul** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

**Spectacled Bulbul** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Asian Red-eyed Bulbul** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Tits & Chickadees: (11/63)

**Yellow-cheeked Tit** (HK- Tai Po Kau)  
**Willow Tit** (AT- Kaprun)  
**Asian Tit** (HK) (Nepal) (IN)  
**Green-backed Tit** (China- Yunnan)  
**Eurasian Blue Tit** (NL) (AT)  
**Great Tit** (NL) (AT)  
**Mountain Chickadee** (US- Colorado)  
**Black-capped Chickadee** (US)  
**Carolina Chickadee** (US- Florida)  
**Tufted Titmouse** (US)  
**Himalayan Black-lored Tit** (Nepal- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)

Bushtits: (1/13)

**Long-tailed Tit** (AT- Innsbruck)

Thrushes: (11/191)

**Common Blackbird** (AT)  
**Chinese Blackbird** (China)  
**American Robin** (US)  
**Eastern Bluebird** (US- Connecticut, Shelter Island)  
**Mountain Bluebird** (US- Utah & Colorado)  
**Townsend's Solitaire** (US-Utah)  
**Black-faced Solitaire** (CR-Monteverde)  
**White-throated Thrush** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Black-headed Nightingale-thrush** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Clay-colored Thrush** (CR)  
**Redwing** (IS- Reykjavik)

Laughingthrushes: (7/133)

**Chestnut-capped Laughingthrush** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Chestnut-hooded Laughingthrush** (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ)  
**Long-tailed Sibia** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Black-throated Laughingthrush** (HK- Tai Po Kau)  
**Masked Laughingthrush** (HK)  
**Chinese Hwamei** (HK)  
**Silver-eared Mesia** (MA- Fraser's Hill)

Vangas, Helmet Shrikes & Allies: (3/40)

**Rufous-winged Philentoma** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Mimids: (4/35)

**Brown Thrasher** (US)  
**Gray Catbird** (US)

**Northern Mockingbird** (US)  
**Galapagos Mockingbird** (EC- Galapagos)

Wrens: (5/96)

**Eurasian Wren** (AT- Kaprun)  
**Southern House Wren** (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)  
**Northern House Wren** (US- Shelter Island, NY)  
**Gray-breasted Wood Wren** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Carolina Wren** (US)

Australian Warblers: (1/65)

**White-browed Scrubwren** (AU- Lamington NP)

Starlings: (11/128)

**Finch-billed Myna** (SW- Nantu FR)  
**White-necked Myna** (SW- Tangkoko NR)  
**Common Myna** (HK- Mai Po) (SL) (IN)  
**Crested Myna** (HK)  
**Common Hill Myna** (SG) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Bank Myna** (IN)  
**Black-collared Starling** (HK)  
**Asian Glossy Starling** (SG) (BN)  
**Red-billed Starling** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Brahminy Starling** (IN)  
**Asian Pied Starling** (IN-Jaipur)

Leafbirds:(4/11)

**Blue-winged Leafbird** (SG- Bukit Timah) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Orange-bellied Leafbird** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Greater Green Leafbird** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Lesser Green Leafbird** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Ioras: (2/4)

**Green Iora** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Common Iora** (SG- Central Catchment) (IN- Udaipur)

Pipits & Wagtails: (8/70)

**Eastern Yellow Wagtail** (HK- Mai Po, Long Valley)  
**Western Yellow Wagtail** (IN- Udaipur)  
**White Wagtail** (HK) (IS)  
**Gray Wagtail** (HK- Po Toi) (SW- Nantu FR)  
**Olive-Backed Pipit** (HK)  
**Tree Pipit** (IN- Udaipur)  
**Meadow Pipit** (IS- Westman Islands)  
**American Pipit** (US- Colorado)

Nuthatches: (4/29)

**Velvet-fronted Nuthatch** (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Red-breasted Nuthatch** (US- New Hampshire)

**White-breasted Nuthatch** (US)  
**Eurasian Nuthatch** (AT)

Pittas: (4/44)

**Malayan Banded Pitta** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Western Hooded Pitta** (SG- Jurong East)  
**Mangrove Pitta** (SG- Pulau Ubin)  
**Blue-winged Pitta** (SG)

Flowerpeckers: (6/50)

**Yellow-sided Flowerpecker** (SW- Tangkoko NR)  
**Orange-bellied Flowerpecker** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Plain Flowerpecker** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker** (SG)  
**Fire-breasted Flowerpecker** (MA- Fraser's Hill)

New World Sparrows: (16/140)

**Lark Bunting** (US- Colorado)  
**Vesper Sparrow** (US- Arapaho NWR, Colorado)  
**Dark-eyed Junco** (US- Colorado)  
**White-crowned Sparrow** (US- Colorado)  
**American Tree Sparrow** (US)  
**Chipping Sparrow** (US)  
**Song Sparrow** (US-Shelter Island)  
**White-throated Sparrow** (US)  
**Savannah Sparrow** (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)  
**Eastern Towhee** (US- Shelter Island)  
**Spotted Towhee** (US)  
**Common Chlorospingus** (CR- Monteverde)  
**White-eared Ground Sparrow** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Orange-billed Sparrow** (CR- La Fortuna)  
**Yellow-throated Euphonia** (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)  
**Field Sparrow** (US- Shelter Island, NY)

Old World Sparrows: (4/43)

**White-winged Snowfinch** (AT- Kaprun)  
**Eurasian Tree Sparrow** (HK) (SG) (BN) (SM)  
**House Sparrow** (IN)  
**Yellow-throated Sparrow** (IN- Jaipur)

Gnatcatchers: (2/22)

**Tawny-faced Gnatwren** (CR- Arenal Volcano)  
**Blue-gray Gnatcatcher** (US- Florida)

Larks: (1/102)

**Horned Lark** (US- Rocky Mountain NP)

True Finches: (8/239)

**European Goldfinch** (AT)  
**European Greenfinch** (AT)  
**Common Chaffinch** (AT)  
**Cassin's Finch** (US- Colorado)  
**Pine Siskin** (US- Colorado)  
**Purple Finch** (US)  
**House Finch** (US)  
**American Goldfinch** (US)

Ovenbirds & Woodcreepers: (1/315)

**Plain Xenops** (CR- Quepos)

Tanagers & Allies: (15/392)

**Large Cactus Finch** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Sharp-beaked Ground Finch** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Small Ground Finch** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Medium Ground Finch** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Large Ground Finch** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Common Cactus Finch** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Large Cactus Finch** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Warbler Finch** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Small Tree Finch** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Blue-gray Tanager** (CR)  
**Silver-throated Tanager** (CR-Monteverde)  
**Scarlet-rumped Tanager** (CR)  
**Morelet's Seedeater** (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)  
**Variable Seedeater** (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)  
**Thick-billed Seed Finch** (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)

Monarchs & Paradise Flycatchers: (6/96)

**Blyth's Paradise Flycatcher** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Amur Paradise Flycatcher** (SG- Botanic Gardens)  
**Spectacled Monarch** (AU- Nudgee)  
**Pale-blue Monarch**- (SW- Tangkoko NR)  
**Black-naped Monarch** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Magpie-lark** (AU- Victoria)

Whistlers & Shrikethrushes: (2/69)

**Rufous Whistler** (AU- Victoria)  
**Gray Shrikethrush** (AU- Victoria; Nudgee)

New World Blackbirds: (7/108)

**Brown-headed Cowbird** (US-Connecticut)  
**Red-winged Blackbird** (US) (CR- Arenal Volcano)  
**Montezuma's Oropendola** (CR)  
**Common Grackle** (US)  
**Boat-tailed Grackle** (US- Florida)  
**Great-tailed Grackle** (CR)

**Baltimore Oriole** (US-Shelter Island)

Old World Flycatchers: (18/357)

**White-rumped Shama** (SG- Pulau Ubin)  
**European Robin** (NL) (AT)  
**Sulawesi Blue Flycatcher** (SW- Hungayono Forest)  
**Malaysian Blue Flycatcher** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Yellow-rumped Flycatcher** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Blue-and-white Flycatcher** (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ)  
**Indigo Flycatcher** (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ)  
**Asian Brown Flycatcher** (HK) (SG) (MA- Fraser's Hill) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Narcissus Flycatcher** (HK- Po Toi)  
**Oriental Magpie-robin** (HK) (SG) (BN) (SM)  
**Daurian Redstart** (HK-Mai Po) (South Korea)  
**Plumbeous Water Redstart** (Nam Nern River, Laos)  
**Amur Stonechat** (HK)  
**Siberian Stonechat** (Nepal)  
**Indian Robin** (IN)  
**Brown Rock Chat** (IN)  
**Blue Whistling Thrush** (HK) (Nepal- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)  
**Northern Wheateater** (IS- Snæfellsnes Peninsula)

Tyrant Flycatchers: (11/447)

**Galapagos Flycatcher** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Dusky Flycatcher** (US- Utah)  
**Eastern Phoebe** (US- Shelter Island)  
**Greater Kiskadee** (CR)  
**Ochre-bellied Flycatcher** (CR- Quepos)  
**Tropical Kingbird** (CR)  
**Eastern Kingbird** (US- Shelter Island, NY)  
**Western Kingbird** (US- Colorado)  
**Yellowish Flycatcher** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Great Crested Flycatcher** (US- Shelter Island, NY)  
**Gray Flycatcher** (US- Colorado)

Australasian Wrens: (1/32)

**Superb Fairywren** (AU- Victoria)

Minivets & Cuckooshrikes: (6/93)

**Large Cuckooshrike** (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Lesser Cuckooshrike** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Scarlet Minivet** (HK- Tai Po Kau) (Nepal- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)  
**Gray-chinned Minivet** (HK- Tai Po Kau) (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Fiery Minivet** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Crows, Ravens, & Jays: (27/139)

**Yellow-billed Chough** (AT)  
**Red-billed Blue Magpie** (HK)  
**Azure-winged Magpie** (HK- Mai Po)

**Oriental Magpie** (China) (South Korea)  
**Black-billed Magpie** (US- Utah & Colorado)  
**Eurasian Magpie** (NL) (AT)  
**Australian Raven** (AU- Victoria)  
**Eurasian Jackdaw** (NL) (AT)  
**Rook** (AT)  
**Carrion Crow** (NL) (AT)  
**Torresian Crow** (AU- Queensland)  
**American Crow** (US)  
**Large-billed Crow** (HK) (South Korea)  
**Collared Crow** (HK- Mai Po)  
**House Crow** (IN)  
**Slender-billed Crow** (BN) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Common Raven** (US) (IS)  
**Blue Jay** (US)  
**California Scrub Jay** (US- San Diego)  
**Steller's Jay** (US- Utah & Colorado)  
**Woodhouse's Scrub Jay** (US- Utah)  
**Pinyon Jay** (US- Utah)  
**Canada Jay** (US- Colorado)  
**Northern Nutcracker** (AT- Kaprun)  
**Clark's Nutcracker** (US- Utah)  
**Gray Treepie** (Nepal)  
**Rufous Treepie** (IN)

Drongos: (7/28)

**Bronzed Drongo** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Black Drongo** (HK) (IN)  
**Fork-tailed Drongo** (SA- Sabi Sands)  
**Ashy Drongo** (BN-around Kinabalu Park)  
**Hair-crested Drongo** (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ) (SW)  
**Greater Racket-tailed Drongo** (SG) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo** (MA- Fraser's Hill)

Shrikes: (4/34)

**Loggerhead Shrike** (US- San Diego)  
**Long-tailed Shrike** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Brown Shrike** (HK- Po Toi) (BN- near Kota Kinabalu)  
**Tiger Shrike** (SG- HDB at Bedok Reservoir) (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Australian Mud Nesters: (1/2)

**White-winged Chough** (AU- Victoria)

Logrunners: (1/3)

**Australian Logrunner** (AU- Lamington NP)

Honeyeaters: (7/187)

**Eastern Spinebill** (AU- Lamington NP)  
**Lewin's Honeyeater** (AU- Lamington NP)

**Mangrove Honeyeater** (AU- Nudgee)  
**Noisy Miner** (AU)  
**Little Friarbird** (AU- Queensland)  
**Helmeted Friarbird** (AU- Queensland)  
**Red Wattlebird** (AU)

Cuckoos: (14/156)

**Yellow-billed Malkoha** (SW)  
**Raffles's Malkoha** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Red-billed Malkoha** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Chestnut-bellied Malkoha** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Chestnut-breasted Malkoha** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Black-bellied Malkoha** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Malaysian Hawk-cuckoo** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Large Hawk-cuckoo** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Banded Bay Cuckoo** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Square-tailed Drongo-cuckoo** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Asian Koel** (HK- Mai Po) (SG) (IN)  
**Black-billed Koel** (SW)  
**Dark-billed Cuckoo** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Greater Coucal** (HK) (BN- Kinabatangan River) (IN) (SM)

Bee-Eaters: (4/31)

**Red-bearded Bee-eater** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Asian Green Bee-eater** (SL-Yala NP) (IN)  
**Blue-tailed Bee-eater** (SL) (SG) (SM)  
**Blue-throated Bee-eater** (SG) (BN- Kinabatangan River) (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Woodswallows, Butcherbirds, & Currawongs: (7/24)

**Australian Magpie** (AU- Victoria)  
**Gray Butcherbird** (AU- Victoria)  
**Pied Butcherbird** (AU- Noosa Heads)  
**Gray Currawong** (AU- Victoria)  
**Pied Currawong** (AU)  
**White-breasted Woodswallow** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Ivory-backed Woodswallow** (SW- Hungayono Forest)

Swallows: (8/86)

**Barn Swallow** (US) (HK) (SG) (SW)  
**Tree Swallow** (US)  
**Pacific Swallow** (SG) (BN) (MA- Fraser's Hill)  
**Red-rumped Swallow** (SG) (IN) (SW)  
**Wire-tailed Swallow** (IN-Udaipur)  
**Northern Rough-winged Swallow** (CR- Arenal Volcano)  
**Welcome Swallow** (AU)  
**Violet-green Swallow** (US- Colorado)

Treeswifts: (2/4)

**Whiskered Treeswift** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Gray-rumped Treeswift** (SG-Parking lot off Margaret Dr) (SM- Way Kambas NP)

True Swifts: (9/92)

**House Swift** (HK) (BN)  
**Little Swift** (SL-Yala NP) (IN)  
**Pacific Swift** (HK-Po Toi) (SG)  
**White-throated Swift** (US- Utah)  
**Black-nest Swiftlet** (SG-Sungei Buloh) (BN)  
**White-nest Swiftlet** (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**Mossy-nest Swiftlet** (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**Plume-toed Swiftlet** (BN) (MA- Fraser's Hill) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Bornean Swiftlet** (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ)

Sandgrouse: (1/16)

**Painted Sandgrouse** (IN- Amagarh Leopard Reserve)

Megapodes: (3/20)

**Maleo** (SW- Hungayono Forest)  
**Philippine Megapode** (BN- Selingan Island) (SW- Tangkoko NR)  
**Australian Brushturkey** (AU)

Chachalacas, Guans & Curassows: (3/50)

**Crested Guan** (CR- Arenal Volcano and Monteverde)  
**Gray-headed Chachalaca** (CR- Monteverde)  
**Great Curassow** (CR- Arenal Volcano)

Pheasants, Grouse & Partridges: (9/185)

**Crested Partridge** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Malayan Crested Fireback** (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Wild Turkey** (US)  
**Sri Lankan Junglefowl** (SL- Yala NP)  
**Red Junglefowl** (SG) (SM- Way Kambas NP)  
**Indian Peafowl** (SL- Yala NP) (IN)  
**Gray Francolin** (IN)  
**Rock Bush-quail** (IN- Udaipur)  
**Rock Ptarmigan** (IS- Reykjavik)

Guineafowl: (1/8)

**Helmeted Guineafowl** (SA)

Gulls & Terns: (21/104)

**Silver Gull** (AU)  
**Ring-billed Gull** (US)  
**American Herring Gull** (US)  
**Laughing Gull** (US- Florida)  
**Black-headed Gull** (HK- Mai Po) (AT- Salzburg)  
**California Gull** (US)  
**Lava Gull** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Swallow-tailed Gull** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Little Tern** (BN- in Sulu Sea near Selingan Island) (SG)

**Great Crested Tern** (AU- Victoria)  
**Least Tern** (US- Shelter Island)  
**Common Tern** (US)  
**Red-billed Tropicbird** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Gull-billed Tern** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Royal Tern** (US- Florida)  
**Sooty Tern** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Brown Noddy** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Black-Legged Kittiwake** (IS)  
**Arctic Tern** (IS)  
**Lesser Black-backed Gull** (IS)  
**European Herring Gull** (IS)

Rails, Crakes & Waterhens: (12/153)

**White-breasted Waterhen** (HK) (SG) (BN- Kinabatangan River) (IN)  
**Australasian Swamphen** (AU- Geelong)  
**Gray-headed Swamphen** (IN)  
**Purple Gallinule** (CR- Tarcoles)  
**Paint-billed Crake** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Galapagos Rail** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Dusky Moorhen** (AU- Geelong)  
**Common Moorhen** (HK) (IN)  
**American Coot** (US- Florida)  
**Eurasian Coot** (IN) (AU) (NL)  
**Andean Coot** (EC- Andes near Otavalo)  
**Gray-cowled Wood Rail** (CR- Quepos)

Jacanas:(1/8)

**Bronze-winged Jacana** (IN- Udaipur)

Pelicans: (3/8)

**American White Pelican** (US- Florida & Colorado)  
**Brown Pelican** (US-Florida) (EC- Galapagos) (CR- Quepos)  
**Australian Pelican** (AU- Mudgee)

Ducks, Geese & Swans: (25/174)

**Mute Swan** (NL- Biesbosch) (AT)  
**Whooper Swan** (IS)  
**Black Swan** (AU- Victoria)  
**Common Merganser** (AT- Salzburg)  
**Egyptian Goose** (SA-Sabi Sands)  
**Canada Goose** (US)  
**Cotton Pygmy Goose** (IN- Udaipur)  
**Australian Wood Duck** (AU- Victoria)  
**Ruddy Shelduck** (IN- Yamuna River)  
**Hardhead** (AU- Stanthorpe)  
**Pacific Black Duck** (AU)  
**Knob-billed Duck** (IN- Udaipur)  
**Indian Spot-billed Duck** (IN- Udaipur; Yamuna River)  
**Tufted Duck** (Zhejiang) (NL- Biesbosch) (AT)

**Mallard** (US) (IS) (NL) (AT)  
**Northern Shoveller** (HK- Mai Po) (US- Colorado) (NL- Biesbosch)  
**Eurasian Wigeon** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Common (Eurasian) Teal** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Lesser Whistling Duck** (SL- Yala NP) (SG- Pasir Ris Farmway)  
**Northern Pintail** (HK- Mai Po)  
**White-cheeked Pintail** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Greylag Goose** (IS) (NL- Biesbosch)  
**Barnacle Goose** (IS)  
**Common Eider** (IS- Reykjavik)  
**Gadwall** (US- Colorado)

Grebes: (3/22)

**Great Crested Grebe** (NL- Biesbosch)  
**Pied-billed Grebe** (EC- Galapagos) (US- Colorado)  
**Little Grebe** (HK- Mai Po) (SG- Pasir Ris Farmway) (NL)

Plovers, Dotterels & Lapwings: (33/69)

**Masked Lapwing** (AU)  
**Red-wattled Lapwing** (SL- Yala NP) (IN)  
**Piping Plover** (US- Shelter Island)  
**Killdeer** (US)  
**Little Ringed Plover** (HK- Mai Po; Long Valley)  
**Common Greenshank** (HK- Mai Po) (SG- Sungei Buloh)  
**Common Redshank** (SG- Sungei Buloh) (IS)  
**Spotted Redshank** (IN- Yamuna River)  
**Green Sandpiper** (IN- Yamuna River)  
**Terek Sandpiper** (HK- Mai Po) (SG- Sungei Buloh)  
**Wood Sandpiper** (HK- Mai Po; Long Valley) (IN- Yamuna River)  
**Marsh Sandpiper** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Common Sandpiper** (HK- Mai Po) (SG- Sungei Buloh) (BN- Kinabatangan River)  
**Greater Sand Plover** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Crowned Plover** (SA- Sabi Sands)  
**Sanderling** (US- Florida)  
**Eurasian Whimbrel** (HK- Mai Po; downtown) (SG- Pulau Ubin; Sungei Buloh)  
**Eurasian Curlew** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Gray (Black-bellied) Plover** (HK- Mai Po) (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)  
**Red-necked Stint** (HK- Mai Po)  
**Semipalmated Plover** (EC- Galapagos) (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)  
**Pacific Golden Plover** (EC- Galapagos) (SG- Sungei Buloh)  
**European Golden Plover** (IS)  
**Spotted Sandpiper** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Ruddy Turnstone** (EC- Galapagos) (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)  
**Wandering Tattler** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Grey-tailed Tattler** (AU- Wynnum)  
**Semipalmated Sandpiper** (EC- Galapagos)  
**Bar-tailed Godwit** (AU- Wynnum)  
**Black-tailed Godwit** (IS- Snæfellsnes Peninsula)  
**Common Snipe** (IS) (HK)  
**Long-billed Dowitcher** (US- Arapaho NWR, Colorado)  
**Greater Yellowlegs** (US- Arapaho NWR, Colorado)

Avocets & Stilts: (4/9)

**American Avocet** (US- Arapaho NWR, Colorado)

**Pied Avocet** (HK- Mai Po; Long Valley)

**Black-winged Stilt** (HK- Mai Po; Long Valley) (IN)

**Black-necked Stilt** (EC- Galapagos)

Stone-curlews: (1/10)

**Bush Stone-curlew** (AU- Brisbane)

Oystercatchers: (3/12)

**American Oystercatcher** (EC- Galapagos)

**Pied Oystercatcher** (AU- Victoria)

**Eurasian Oystercatcher** (IS)

Pratincoles & Coursers: (1/17)

**Collared Pratincole** (SM- Way Kambas NP)

Frigatebirds: (2/5)

**Magnificent Frigatebird** (EC- Galapagos)

**Great Frigatebird** (EC- Genovesa Island, Galapagos)

Boobies & Gannets: (4/10)

**Nazca Booby** (EC- Galapagos)

**Blue-footed Booby** (EC- Galapagos)

**Red-footed Booby** (EC- Galapagos)

**Northern Gannet** (IS)

Petrels & Shearwaters: (3/99)

**Galapagos Petrel** (EC- Galapagos)

**Galapagos Shearwater** (EC- Galapagos)

**Northern Fulmar** (IS)

Northern Storm-petrels: (3/18)

**Madeiran Storm Petrel** (EC- Galapagos)

**Wedge-rumped Storm Petrel** (EC- Galapagos)

**White Vented Storm Petrel** (EC- Galapagos)