

Bennett Gardner's Bird Life List: (797 Species)

Abbreviations for Places:

(AU)- Australia Sighting

(CR)- Costa Rica Sighting (see [June 2024 trip report](#) and [Overall Species Lists](#) for more info)

(US)- United States Sighting

(EC)- Ecuador & The Galapagos Sighting

(SL)- Sri Lanka Sighting

(HK)- [Hong Kong Sighting](#)

(SA)- South Africa Sighting

(SG)- Singapore Sighting

(ID)- Indonesia Sighting

(BN)- Malaysian Borneo Sighting (see [March 2023 trip report](#) for more info)

(MA)- Peninsular Malaysia Sighting

(NE)- Nepal Sighting

(IN)- India Sighting

(IS)- Iceland Sighting

(NL)- The Netherlands Sighting

(AT)- Austria Sighting

Kingfishers: (20/118)

Laughing Kookaburra (AU- Geelong)

Small Blue Kingfisher (ID- Jakarta)

Azure Kingfisher (AU- Stanthorpe)

Sacred Kingfisher (AU- Noosa)

Green-backed Kingfisher (ID- Sulawesi)

Sulawesi Lilac Kingfisher (ID- Tangkoko NR)

Sulawesi Dwarf Kingfisher (ID- Hungayono Forest)

Rufous-backed Dwarf Kingfisher (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Banded Kingfisher (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Rufous-collared Kingfisher (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Common Kingfisher (HK) (SL) (BN) (IN) (ID) (NL)

Blue-eared Kingfisher (SG-Windsor NP) (BN- Kinabatangan River) (ID- Way Kambas NP)

White-throated Kingfisher (HK) (SG) (IN) (ID)

Pied Kingfisher (HK- Mai Po)
Torresian Kingfisher (AU- Nudgee)
Forest Kingfisher (AU- Nudgee)
Collared Kingfisher (SG) (BN) (MA) (ID)
Stork-billed Kingfisher (BN) (SG) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Belted Kingfisher (US- Connecticut; New Hampshire)
American Pygmy Kingfisher (CR- Quepos)

Motmots: (2/14)

Broad-billed Motmot (CR- Arenal Volcano)
Lesson's Motmot (CR- La Fortuna and Monteverde)

Toucans: (4/50)

Keel-billed Toucan (CR- La Fortuna and Monteverde)
Yellow-throated Toucan (CR)
Emerald Toucanet (CR- Monteverde)
Collared Aracari (CR- La Fortuna)

Hornbills: (13/62)

Rhinoceros Hornbill (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Knobbed Hornbill (ID- Sulawesi)
Sulawesi Hornbill (ID- Hungayono Forest)
White-crowned Hornbill (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Bushy-crested Hornbill (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Wreathed Hornbill (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Asian Black Hornbill (BN- Sepilok)
Malabar Pied Hornbill (SL- Yala NP)
Oriental Pied Hornbill (SG) (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Crowned Hornbill (SA- Sabi Sands)
Southern Red-billed Hornbill (SA-Sabi Sands)
Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill (SA-Sabi Sands)
Indian Gray Hornbill (IN)

Hoopoes: (1/3)

Eurasian Hoopoe (Shanghai)

Quetzals & Trogons: (6/46)

Resplendent Quetzal (CR-Monteverde)
Diard's Trogon (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Scarlet-rumped Trogon (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Red-naped Trogon (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Red-headed Trogon (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Black-throated Trogon (CR- Quepos)

Cormorants: (6/42)

Double-crested Cormorant (US)
Little Black Cormorant (AU- Victoria) (ID- Way Kambas NP; Jakarta)
Great Cormorant (HK-Mai Po) (IN-Udaipur) (NL- Biesbosch) (AT)
Flightless Cormorant (EC-Galapagos)
Little Cormorant (SL) (IN- Udaipur)

Little Pied Cormorant (AU)

Auks & Puffins: (4/23)

Atlantic Puffin (US- Acadia NP) (IS)
Razorbill (IS- Snæfellsnes Peninsula)
Common Murre (IS)
Black Guillemot (IS)

Rollers: (2/13)

Oriental Dollarbird (SG) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Indian Roller (SL-Yala NP)

Flamingos: (1/6)

American Flamingo (EC- San Cristobal Island, Galapagos)

Cranes: (2/15)

Red-crowned Crane (South Korea- inner DMZ in a rice paddy)
Sandhill Crane (US- Florida)

Ibises & Spoonbills: (9/36)

Eurasian Spoonbill (SL-Yala NP) (IN-Yamuna River)
Black-faced Spoonbill (HK-Mai Po)
Royal Spoonbill (AU-Wynnum)
Roseate Spoonbill (US- Florida)
Australian Ibis (AU)
White Ibis (US- Florida) (CR- Quepos)
Black-headed Ibis (SL-Yala NP) (SG- Sungei Buloh) (IN)
Glossy Ibis (Spain- Malaga) (IN-Udaipur)
White-faced Ibis (US- Colorado)

Loons: (1/5)

Common Loon (US- New Hampshire)

Egrets, Herons, Bitterns & Night Herons: (23/64)

Yellow-crowned Night Heron (EC-Galapagos) (US- Florida)
Black-crowned Night Heron (HK) (BN- Kinabatangan River)
White-faced Heron (AU- Geelong)
Great Egret (US)
Eastern Great Egret (HK) (SL) (SG) (BN)
Intermediate Egret (SL-Yala NP) (IN-Udaipur)
Little Egret (HK) (SL) (SG) (South Korea) (BN) (ID)
Snowy Egret (US)
Eastern Cattle Egret (HK) (SL) (BN) (IN) (ID)
Western Cattle Egret (EC) (Spain) (CR)
Pacific Reef Heron (HK-Po Toi) (BN) (ID) (AU)
Great Blue Heron (US)
Little Blue Heron (US)
Tricolored Heron (US-Florida)
Javan Pond Heron (ID- Way Kambas NP; Jakarta)

Indian Pond Heron (IN- Udaipur)
Chinese Pond Heron (HK)
Gray Heron (HK-Mai Po) (SG- Sungei Buloh; Pulau Ubin) (NL)
Purple Heron (HK-Mai Po) (SG) (BN) (IN) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Green Heron (US-Everglades)
Little Heron (HK-Mai Po) (SG) (BN) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Lava Heron (EC-Galapagos)
Yellow Bittern (SL) (HK-Mai Po)

Storks: (8/20)

Storm's Stork (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Marabou Stork (SA- Sabi Sands)
Lesser Adjutant (SL-Yala NP) (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Painted Stork (SL-Yala NP)
Asian Openbill (SL- Yala NP) (IN- Udaipur)
Wood Stork (US- Florida)
Black Stork (NL- Hilvarenbeek)
White Stork (Spain- near Tarifa) (NL)

Ostriches: (1/2)

Common Ostrich (SA- Garden Route)

Frogmouths: (4/16)

Large Frogmouth (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Sunda Frogmouth (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Gould's Frogmouth (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Tawny Frogmouth (AU- Brisbane)

Nightjars & Nighthawks: (5/93)

Malaysian Eared Nightjar (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Sulawesi Nightjar (ID- Nantu FR)
Savannah Nightjar (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Large-tailed Nightjar (SG) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Common Pauraque (CR- La Selva Biological Station)

Typical Owls: (11/234)

Spotted Wood Owl (SG- Pasir Ris)
Brown Boobook (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Spectacled Owl CR- La Fortuna)
Short-eared Owl (EC- Galapagos)
Sulawesi Scops-Owl (ID- Sulawesi)
Sunda Scops-Owl (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Collared Scops-Owl (Laos) (SG- Botanic Gardens)
Brown Fish Owl (SL-Yala NP)
Buffy Fish Owl (SG- Sungei Buloh) (BN-Kinabatangan River) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Spotted Owlet (NE- Bhatakpur)
Barred Owl (US- Florida)

Barn Owls: (4/20)

Oriental Bay Owl (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Eastern Barn Owl (AU- Mudgee)
American Barn Owl (EC- Galapagos)
Western Barn Owl (SA-Cape Town)

Accipiters: (29/256)

Jerdon's Baza (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Crested Serpent Eagle (BN- Sepilok FR & Kinabatangan River)
Besra (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Bald Eagle (US)
Wedge-tailed Eagle (AU- Victoria)
Tawny Eagle (SA-Sabi Sands)
Changeable Hawk-eagle (SL- Yala NP) (SG- Sungei Buloh) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
White-bellied Sea Eagle (HK- ferry back from Po Toi) (SG- Sungei Buloh) (BN)
Grey-headed Fish Eagle (SG- Singapore Quarry)
Black-winged Kite (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Black Kite (HK) (IN) (AU)
Brahminy Kite (SL) (SG) (BN)
Japanese Sparrowhawk (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Chinese Sparrowhawk (HK- downtown and Po Toi)
Eurasian Sparrowhawk (NL- Hilvarenbeek)
Bat Hawk (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Swainson's Hawk (US- Arapaho NWR, Colorado)
Red-tailed Hawk (US)
Cooper's Hawk (US-Shelter Island)
Red-shouldered Hawk (US-New Hampshire)
Galapagos Hawk (EC-Galapagos)
Oriental Honey Buzzard (MA- Fraser's Hill) (IN-Amagarh Leopard Reserve) (BN)
Western Marsh Harrier (Spain- Antequera)
Shikra (IN- Agra)
Swallow-tailed Kite (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)
Lappet-faced Vulture (SA-Sabi Sands)
White-backed Vulture (SA- Sabi Sands)
Griffon Vulture (Spain- Caminito del Rey)
Common Buzzard (NL- Hilvarenbeek & Biesbosch) (AT)

Osprey: (1/1)

Osprey (US) (HK- Mai Po)

New World Vultures: (2/7)

Turkey Vulture (US) (CR)
Black Vulture (US) (CR)

Falcons & Caracaras: (6/65)

American Kestrel (US- Colorado)
Eurasian Hobby (NL- Hilvarenbeek)
Eurasian Kestrel (NL- Hilvarenbeek)
Black-thighed Falconet (ID-Way Kambas NP)
Yellow-headed Caracara (CR- Quepos)
Crested Caracara (CR- La Fortuna)

Cockatoos: (3/21)

Galah (AU)

Sulfur-crested Cockatoo (AU)

Little Corella (AU)

Holotropical Parrots: (2/179)

Scarlet Macaw (CR- Tarcoles and Quepos)

Red-lored Parrot (CR- La Fortuna)

Old World Parrots: (10/203)

Australian King Parrot (AU- Lamington NP)

Crimson Rosella (AU)

Pale-headed Rosella (AU- Brisbane)

Rainbow Lorikeet (AU- Victoria)

Scaly-breasted Lorikeet (AU- Brisbane)

Plum-headed Parakeet (IN-Udaipur)

Alexandrine Parakeet (IN-Jaipur)

Rose-ringed Parakeet (SL-Yala NP) (NE- Kathmandu) (IN)

Long-tailed Parakeet (SG)

Azure-rumped Parrot (ID- Sulawesi)

Blue-rumped Parrot (ID-Way Kambas NP)

Blue-crowned Hanging Parrot (SG) (ID-Way Kambas NP)

Doves & Pigeons: (34/344)

White-faced Cuckoo-Dove (ID- Nantu FR)

Sultan's Cuckoo-Dove (ID- Sulawesi)

Little Cuckoo-Dove (MA- Fraser's Hill)

Brown Cuckoo-Dove (AU- Lamington NP)

Sulawesi Ground Dove (ID- Hungayono Forest)

Stephan's Emerald Dove (ID- Sulawesi)

Common Emerald Dove (SG) (BN- Selingan Island) (MA- Fraser's Hill) (ID -Way Kambas NP)

Crested Pigeon (AU)

Common Bronzewing (AU- Victoria)

Little Green Pigeon (ID -Way Kambas NP)

Cinnamon-headed Green Pigeon (ID -Way Kambas NP)

Thick-billed Green Pigeon (ID -Way Kambas NP)

African Green Pigeon (SA- Sabi Sands)

Orange-breasted Green Pigeon (SL-Yala NP)

Pink-necked Green Pigeon (SG- many greener areas of the city)

Yellow-footed Green Pigeon (IN-Agra)

Zebra Dove (SG) (BN)

Oriental Turtle Dove (HK-Mai Po)

Galapagos Dove (EC- Galapagos)

Eurasian Collared Dove (Spain) (IN)

Common Wood-Pigeon (NL)

Silver-tipped Imperial Pigeon (ID- Sulawesi)

Pied Imperial Pigeon (SG- Woodlands) (BN- Selingan Island)

Mountain Imperial Pigeon (MA- Fraser's Hill)

Green Imperial Pigeon (BN- Kinabatangan River) (ID- Tangkoko NR; Way Kambas NP)

Laughing Dove (IN)

Spotted Dove (HK) (SG) (BN) (IN) (ID)

Mourning Dove (US)

White-winged Dove (CR)
White-crowned Pigeon (US- Key West)
Peaceful Dove (AU)
White-headed Pigeon (AU- Lamington NP)
Topknot Pigeon (AU- Lamington NP)
Wonga Pigeon (AU- Lamington NP)

Anhingas: (3/4)

Australasian Darter (AU- Geelong)
Oriental Darter (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Anhinga (CR) (US- Florida)

Hummingbirds: (16/366)

Rufous-tailed Hummingbird (CR- Quepos and La Fortuna)
Stripe-tailed Hummingbird (CR- Monteverde)
Lesser Violet-ear (CR- Monteverde)
White-necked Jacobin (CR- La Fortuna)
Crowned Wood-nymph (CR- Arenal Volcano)
Coppery-headed Emerald (CR- Monteverde)
Purple-throated Mountain Gem (CR- Monteverde)
Violet Sabrewing (CR- Monteverde)
Green-crowned Brilliant (CR- Monteverde)
Sparkling Violetear (EC- Otavalo)
Green Hermit (CR- Monteverde)
Ruby-throated Hummingbird (US)
Violet-headed Hummingbird (CR- Monteverde and La Fortuna)
Costa's hummingbird (US- Los Angeles)
Rufous Hummingbird (US- Colorado)
Broad-tailed Hummingbird (US- Colorado)

Asian Barbets: (8/35)

Red-crowned Barbet (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Sooty Barbet (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Black-eared Barbet (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Brown-headed Barbet (IN-Agra)
Coppersmith Barbet (IN-Udaipur)
Fire-tufted Barbet (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Blue-throated Barbet (NE- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)
Great Barbet (NE- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)

Woodpeckers: (26/241)

Ashy Woodpecker (ID- Sulawesi)
White-bellied Woodpecker (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Freckle-breasted Woodpecker (ID- Jakarta)
Banded Woodpecker (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Chequer-throated Woodpecker (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Crimson-winged Woodpecker (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Buff-rumped Woodpecker (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Buff-necked Woodpecker (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Maroon Woodpecker (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Rufous Piculet (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Black-rumped Flameback (IN-Agra)
Greater Yellownape (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Pileated Woodpecker (US- Connecticut; Florida)
Downy Woodpecker (US)
Hairy Woodpecker (US)
Red-backed Flameback (SL-Yala NP)
Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker (SG) (MA) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Common Flameback (SG)
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (US)
Red-bellied Woodpecker (US)
Rufous Woodpecker (SG- Bukit Timah) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Laced Woodpecker (SG)
Hoffmann's Woodpecker (CR- La Fortuna)
Northern Flicker (US- Colorado)
Great Spotted Woodpecker (NL- Hilvarenbeek)
Eurasian Green Woodpecker (NL- Hilvarenbeek)

Honeyguides: (1/16)

Malaysian Honeyguide (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Sunbirds & Spiderhunters: (15/151)

Black-throated Sunbird (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Crimson Sunbird (BN) (SG) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Fork-tailed Sunbird (HK)
Mrs. Gould's Sunbird (HK- Tai Po Kau)
Ornate Sunbird (SG) (BN)
Brown-throated Sunbird (SG-woody areas near parks)
Copper-throated Sunbird (SG- Sungei Buloh)
Purple Sunbird (IN)
Plain Sunbird (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Sahul Sunbird (ID- Sulawesi)
Ruby-cheeked Sunbird (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Little Spiderhunter (SG) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Streaked Spiderhunter (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Yellow-eared Spiderhunter (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Purple-naped Spiderhunter (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Penguins: (2/18)

Galapagos Penguin (EC- Galapagos)
African Penguin (SA- Cape of Good Hope)

Bowerbirds: (3/27)

Satin Bowerbird (AU- Lamington NP)
Regent Bowerbird (AU- Lamington NP)
Green Catbird (AU- Lamington NP)

Whipbirds & Allies: (1/17)

Eastern Whipbird (AU- Lamington NP)

Typical Broadbills: (4/10)

Banded Broadbill (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Black-and-yellow Broadbill (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Black-and-red Broadbill (BN- Kinabatangan River) (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Dusky Broadbill (ID- Way Kambas NP)

African & Green Broadbills: (1/6)

Green Broadbill (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Leaf Warblers: (3/81)

Arctic Warbler (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Pallas's Leaf Warbler (HK- Tai Po Kau)

Yellow-browed Warbler (HK)

Reed Warblers: (1/43)

Common Reed Warbler (NL- Hilvarenbeek)

Old World Buntings: (2/44)

Black-faced Bunting (HK- Mai Po)

Little Bunting (HK)

Fairy-bluebirds: (1/3)

Asian Fairy-bluebird (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Oxpeckers: (1/2)

Red-billed Oxpecker (SA-Sabi Sands)

Weavers: (1/122)

Baya Weaver (SL-Yala NP)

Old World Orioles: (3/41)

Dark-throated Oriole (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Black-naped Oriole (SG)

Australasian Figbird (AU- Queensland)

New World Cardinals, Buntings & Grosbeaks: (6/43)

Scarlet Tanager (US- Shelter Island, NY)

Western Tanager (US- Utah & Colorado)

Blue-backed Grosbeak (CR- Arenal Volcano)

Red-throated Ant Tanager (CR- La Fortuna)

Northern Cardinal (US)

Indigo Bunting (US- Shelter Island, NY)

Fantails & Silktails: (7/55)

Malaysian Pied Fantail (BN-Kinabatangan)

White-throated Fantail (MA- Fraser's Hill)

White-browed Fantail (IN-Udaipur)
Spot-breasted Fantail (IN-Udaipur)
Willie Wagtail (AU)
Gray Fantail (AU- Lamington NP)
Australian Rufous Fantail (AU- Lamington NP)

New World Warblers: (10/118)

Yellow Warbler (US) (EC- Santa Cruz Island, Galapagos)
Black and White Warbler (US)
Canada Warbler (US- New Hampshire)
Common Yellowthroat (US)
American Redstart (US- Shelter Island and New Hampshire)
Palm Warbler (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)
Yellow-rumped Warbler (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)
Costa Rican Warbler (CR- Monteverde)
Bananaquit (CR- Monteverde)
Prairie Warbler (US- Shelter Island, NY)

Australasian Robins: (1/51)

Eastern Yellow Robin (AU- Lamington NP)

Vireos: (3/62)

White-bellied Erpornis (HK- Tai Po Kau) (MA- Fraser's Hill)
White-browed Shrike-babbler (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Red-eyed Vireo (US- Shelter Island, NY)

Antbirds: (2/230)

Bicolored Antbird (CR- Arenal Volcano)
Black-hooded Antshrike (CR- Quepos)

Alcippe Fulvetas: (2/10)

Mountain Fulvetta (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Huet's Fulvetta (HK- Tai Po Kau)

Estrildid Finches: (8/140)

Red-browed Finch (AU- Victoria)
Javan Munia (ID- Jakarta)
Chestnut Munia (BN) (ID- Sulawesi)
Black-faced Munia (ID- Nantu FR)
White-rumped Munia (HK- The Peak)
Scaly-breasted Munia (HK- Mai Po) (SG) (ID- Jakarta)
White-headed Munia (ID- Bali)
Indian Silverbill (IN- Udaipur)

Old World Babblers: (7/58)

Yellow-billed Babbler (SL- Yala NP)
Chestnut-winged Babbler (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Fluffy-backed Tit-babbler (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Pin-striped Tit-babbler (SG)
Gray-throated Babbler (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ) (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Large Gray Babbler (IN-Udaipur)
Jungle Babbler (IN)

Jungle Babblers: (6/68)

Sulawesi Babbler (ID- Tangkoko NR)
Mourning Babbler (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Malayan Swamp Babbler (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Malayan Black-capped Babbler (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Sooty-capped Babbler (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Moustached Babbler (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Waxwings: (1/3)

Cedar Waxwing (US)

Kinglets: (3/6)

Goldcrest (NL- Hilvarenbeek)
Ruby-crowned Kinglet (US)
Golden-crowned Kinglet (US- New Hampshire)

White-eyes: (3/149)

Silvereye (AU- Victoria)
Swinhoe's White-eye (HK)
Indian White-eye (Nepal) (IN- Udaipur)

Cisticolids: (8/168)

Plain Prinia (HK- Mai Po)
Yellow-bellied Prinia (HK- Mai Po)
Ashy Prinia (IN)
Rufous-tailed Tailorbird (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Common Tailorbird (HK) (IN)
Ashy Tailorbird (SG- Sungei Buloh) (BN- Kinabatangan River) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Dark-necked Tailorbird (SG- Central Catchment) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Olive-backed Tailorbird (ID- Jakarta)

Dippers: (1/5)

White-throated Dipper (AT- Innsbruck)

Bulbuls: (16/166)

Straw-headed Bulbul (SG)
Mountain Bulbul (MA- Fraser's Hill) (NE- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)
Red-vented Bulbul (NE) (IN)
Ochraceous Bulbul (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ)
Light-vented Bulbul (HK)
Red-whiskered Bulbul (HK)
Chestnut Bulbul (HK- Tai Po Kau)
Yellow-vented Bulbul (SG) (BN) (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Olive-winged Bulbul (SG)

Himalayan Bulbul (NE)
Buff-vented Bulbul (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Cream-vented Bulbul (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Hairy-backed Bulbul (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Spectacled Bulbul (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Asian Red-eyed Bulbul (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Sooty-headed Bulbul (ID- Jakarta)

Tits & Chickadees: (11/63)

Yellow-cheeked Tit (HK- Tai Po Kau)
Willow Tit (AT- Kaprun)
Asian Tit (HK) (NE) (IN)
Green-backed Tit (China- Yunnan)
Eurasian Blue Tit (NL) (AT)
Great Tit (NL) (AT)
Mountain Chickadee (US- Colorado)
Black-capped Chickadee (US)
Carolina Chickadee (US- Florida)
Tufted Titmouse (US)
Himalayan Black-lored Tit (NE- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)

Bushtits: (1/13)

Long-tailed Tit (AT- Innsbruck)

Thrushes: (11/191)

Common Blackbird (AT)
Chinese Blackbird (China)
American Robin (US)
Eastern Bluebird (US- Connecticut, Shelter Island)
Mountain Bluebird (US- Utah & Colorado)
Townsend's Solitaire (US-Utah)
Black-faced Solitaire (CR-Monteverde)
White-throated Thrush (CR- Monteverde)
Black-headed Nightingale-thrush (CR- Monteverde)
Clay-colored Thrush (CR)
Redwing (IS- Reykjavik)

Laughingthrushes: (7/133)

Chestnut-capped Laughingthrush (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Chestnut-hooded Laughingthrush (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ)
Long-tailed Sibia (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Black-throated Laughingthrush (HK- Tai Po Kau)
Masked Laughingthrush (HK)
Chinese Hwamei (HK)
Silver-eared Mesia (MA- Fraser's Hill)

Vangas, Helmet Shrikes & Allies: (3/40)

Rufous-winged Philentoma (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Mimids: (4/35)

Brown Thrasher (US)
Gray Catbird (US)
Northern Mockingbird (US)
Galapagos Mockingbird (EC- Galapagos)

Wrens: (5/96)

Eurasian Wren (AT- Kaprun)
Southern House Wren (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)
Northern House Wren (US- Shelter Island, NY)
Gray-breasted Wood Wren (CR- Monteverde)
Carolina Wren (US)

Australian Warblers: (2/66)

Golden-bellied Gerygone (ID- Jakarta)
White-browed Scrubwren (AU- Lamington NP)

Starlings: (11/128)

Finch-billed Myna (ID- Nantu FR)
White-necked Myna (ID- Tangkoko NR)
Common Myna (SL) (IN)
Crested Myna (HK)
Common Hill Myna (SG) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Bank Myna (IN)
Black-collared Starling (HK)
Asian Glossy Starling (SG) (BN)
Red-billed Starling (HK- Mai Po)
Brahminy Starling (IN)
Asian Pied Starling (IN-Jaipur)

Leafbirds:(4/11)

Blue-winged Leafbird (SG- Bukit Timah) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Orange-bellied Leafbird (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Greater Green Leafbird (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Lesser Green Leafbird (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Ioras: (2/4)

Green Iora (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Common Iora (SG- Central Catchment) (IN- Udaipur)

Pipits & Wagtails: (8/70)

Eastern Yellow Wagtail (HK- Mai Po, Long Valley)
Western Yellow Wagtail (IN- Udaipur)
White Wagtail (HK) (IS)
Gray Wagtail (HK- Po Toi) (ID- Nantu FR)
Olive-Backed Pipit (HK)
Tree Pipit (IN- Udaipur)
Meadow Pipit (IS- Westman Islands)
American Pipit (US- Colorado)

Nuthatches: (4/29)

Velvet-fronted Nuthatch (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Red-breasted Nuthatch (US- New Hampshire)
White-breasted Nuthatch (US)
Eurasian Nuthatch (AT)

Pittas: (4/44)

Malayan Banded Pitta (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Western Hooded Pitta (SG- Jurong East)
Mangrove Pitta (SG- Pulau Ubin)
Blue-winged Pitta (SG)

Flowerpeckers: (6/50)

Yellow-sided Flowerpecker (ID- Tangkoko NR)
Orange-bellied Flowerpecker (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Plain Flowerpecker (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker (SG)
Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (MA- Fraser's Hill)

New World Sparrows: (16/140)

Lark Bunting (US- Colorado)
Vesper Sparrow (US- Arapaho NWR, Colorado)
Dark-eyed Junco (US- Colorado)
White-crowned Sparrow (US- Colorado)
American Tree Sparrow (US)
Chipping Sparrow (US)
Song Sparrow (US- Shelter Island)
White-throated Sparrow (US)
Savannah Sparrow (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)
Eastern Towhee (US- Shelter Island)
Spotted Towhee (US)
Common Chlorospingus (CR- Monteverde)
White-eared Ground Sparrow (CR- Monteverde)
Orange-billed Sparrow (CR- La Fortuna)
Yellow-throated Euphonia (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)
Field Sparrow (US- Shelter Island, NY)

Old World Sparrows: (4/43)

White-winged Snowfinch (AT- Kaprun)
Eurasian Tree Sparrow (HK) (SG) (BN) (ID)
House Sparrow (IN)
Yellow-throated Sparrow (IN- Jaipur)

Gnatcatchers: (2/22)

Tawny-faced Gnatwren (CR- Arenal Volcano)
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (US- Florida)

Larks: (1/102)

Horned Lark (US- Rocky Mountain NP)

True Finches: (8/239)

European Goldfinch (AT)

European Greenfinch (AT)

Common Chaffinch (AT)

Cassin's Finch (US- Colorado)

Pine Siskin (US- Colorado)

Purple Finch (US)

House Finch (US)

American Goldfinch (US)

Ovenbirds & Woodcreepers: (1/315)

Plain Xenops (CR- Quepos)

Tanagers & Allies: (15/392)

Large Cactus Finch (EC- Galapagos)

Sharp-beaked Ground Finch (EC- Galapagos)

Small Ground Finch (EC- Galapagos)

Medium Ground Finch (EC- Galapagos)

Large Ground Finch (EC- Galapagos)

Common Cactus Finch (EC- Galapagos)

Large Cactus Finch (EC- Galapagos)

Warbler Finch (EC- Galapagos)

Small Tree Finch (EC- Galapagos)

Blue-gray Tanager (CR)

Silver-throated Tanager (CR-Monteverde)

Scarlet-rumped Tanager (CR)

Morelet's Seedeater (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)

Variable Seedeater (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)

Thick-billed Seed Finch (CR- Tenorio Volcano NP)

Monarchs & Paradise Flycatchers: (6/96)

Blyth's Paradise Flycatcher (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Amur Paradise Flycatcher (SG- Botanic Gardens)

Spectacled Monarch (AU- Nudgee)

Pale-blue Monarch- (ID- Tangkoko NR)

Black-naped Monarch (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Magpie-lark (AU- Victoria)

Whistlers & Shrikethrushes: (3/69)

Rufous Whistler (AU- Victoria)

Golden Whistler (AU- Lamington NP)

Gray Shrikethrush (AU- Victoria; Nudgee)

New World Blackbirds: (7/108)

Brown-headed Cowbird (US-Connecticut)

Red-winged Blackbird (US) (CR- Arenal Volcano)
Montezuma's Oropendola (CR)
Common Grackle (US)
Boat-tailed Grackle (US- Florida)
Great-tailed Grackle (CR)
Baltimore Oriole (US-Shelter Island)

Old World Flycatchers: (19/357)

White-rumped Shama (SG- Pulau Ubin)
European Robin (NL) (AT)
Sulawesi Blue Flycatcher (ID- Hungayono Forest)
Mangrove Blue Flycatcher (ID- Bintan Island)
Malaysian Blue Flycatcher (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Yellow-rumped Flycatcher (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Blue-and-white Flycatcher (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ)
Indigo Flycatcher (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ)
Asian Brown Flycatcher (HK) (SG) (MA- Fraser's Hill) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Narcissus Flycatcher (HK- Po Toi)
Oriental Magpie-robin (HK) (SG) (BN) (ID)
Daurian Redstart (HK-Mai Po) (South Korea)
Plumbeous Water Redstart (Laos- Nam Nern River)
Amur Stonechat (HK)
Siberian Stonechat (NE)
Indian Robin (IN)
Brown Rock Chat (IN)
Blue Whistling Thrush (HK) (NE- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)
Northern Wheateater (IS- Snæfellsnes Peninsula)

Tyrant Flycatchers: (11/447)

Galapagos Flycatcher (EC- Galapagos)
Dusky Flycatcher (US- Utah)
Eastern Phoebe (US- Shelter Island)
Greater Kiskadee (CR)
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher (CR- Quepos)
Tropical Kingbird (CR)
Eastern Kingbird (US- Shelter Island, NY)
Western Kingbird (US- Colorado)
Yellowish Flycatcher (CR- Monteverde)
Great Crested Flycatcher (US- Shelter Island, NY)
Gray Flycatcher (US- Colorado)

Australasian Wrens: (1/32)

Superb Fairywren (AU- Victoria)

Minivets & Cuckooshrikes: (6/93)

Large Cuckooshrike (MA- Fraser's Hill)
Lesser Cuckooshrike (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Scarlet Minivet (HK- Tai Po Kau) (NE- Shivapuri Nagarjun NP)
Gray-chinned Minivet (HK- Tai Po Kau) (MA- Fraser's Hill)

Fiery Minivet (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Crows, Ravens, & Jays: (27/139)

Yellow-billed Cough (AT)
Red-billed Blue Magpie (HK)
Azure-winged Magpie (HK- Mai Po)
Oriental Magpie (China) (South Korea)
Black-billed Magpie (US- Utah & Colorado)
Eurasian Magpie (NL) (AT)
Australian Raven (AU- Victoria)
Eurasian Jackdaw (NL) (AT)
Rook (AT)
Carrion Crow (NL) (AT)
Torresian Crow (AU- Queensland)
American Crow (US)
Large-billed Crow (HK) (South Korea)
Collared Crow (HK- Mai Po)
House Crow (IN)
Slender-billed Crow (BN) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Common Raven (US) (IS)
Blue Jay (US)
California Scrub Jay (US- San Diego)
Steller's Jay (US- Utah & Colorado)
Woodhouse's Scrub Jay (US- Utah)
Pinyon Jay (US- Utah)
Canada Jay (US- Colorado)
Northern Nutcracker (AT- Kaprun)
Clark's Nutcracker (US- Utah)
Gray Treepie (NE)
Rufous Treepie (IN)

Drongos: (7/28)

Bronzed Drongo (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Black Drongo (HK) (IN)
Fork-tailed Drongo (SA- Sabi Sands)
Ashy Drongo (BN-around Kinabalu Park)
Hair-crested Drongo (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ) (ID- Sulawesi)
Greater Racket-tailed Drongo (SG) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo (MA- Fraser's Hill)

Shrikes: (4/34)

Loggerhead Shrike (US- San Diego)
Long-tailed Shrike (HK- Mai Po)
Brown Shrike (HK- Po Toi) (BN- near Kota Kinabalu)
Tiger Shrike (SG) (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Australian Mud Nesters: (1/2)

White-winged Chough (AU- Victoria)

Logrunners: (1/3)

Australian Logrunner (AU- Lamington NP)

Honeyeaters: (7/187)

Eastern Spinebill (AU- Lamington NP)

Lewin's Honeyeater (AU- Lamington NP)

Mangrove Honeyeater (AU- Nudgee)

Noisy Miner (AU)

Little Friarbird (AU- Queensland)

Helmeted Friarbird (AU- Queensland)

Red Wattlebird (AU)

Cuckoos: (14/156)

Yellow-billed Malkoha (ID- Sulawesi)

Raffles's Malkoha (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Red-billed Malkoha (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Chestnut-bellied Malkoha (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Chestnut-breasted Malkoha (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Black-bellied Malkoha (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Malaysian Hawk-cuckoo (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Large Hawk-cuckoo (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Banded Bay Cuckoo (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Square-tailed Drongo-cuckoo (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Asian Koel (HK- Mai Po) (SG) (IN)

Black-billed Koel (ID- Sulawesi)

Dark-billed Cuckoo (EC- Galapagos)

Greater Coucal (HK) (BN- Kinabatangan River) (IN) (ID)

Bee-Eaters: (4/31)

Red-bearded Bee-eater (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Asian Green Bee-eater (SL-Yala NP) (IN)

Blue-tailed Bee-eater (SL) (SG) (ID)

Blue-throated Bee-eater (SG) (BN- Kinabatangan River) (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Woodswallows, Butcherbirds, & Currawongs: (7/24)

Australian Magpie (AU- Victoria)

Gray Butcherbird (AU- Victoria)

Pied Butcherbird (AU- Noosa Heads)

Gray Currawong (AU- Victoria)

Pied Currawong (AU)

White-breasted Woodswallow (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Ivory-backed Woodswallow (ID- Hungayono Forest)

Swallows: (8/86)

Barn Swallow (US) (HK) (SG) (ID- Sulawesi)

Tree Swallow (US)

Pacific Swallow (SG) (BN) (MA- Fraser's Hill)

Red-rumped Swallow (SG) (IN) (ID- Sulawesi)

Wire-tailed Swallow (IN-Udaipur)

Northern Rough-winged Swallow (CR- Arenal Volcano)
Welcome Swallow (AU)
Violet-green Swallow (US- Colorado)

Treeswifts: (2/4)

Whiskered Treeswift (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Gray-rumped Treeswift (SG) (ID- Way Kambas NP)

True Swifts: (10/92)

House Swift (HK) (BN)
Little Swift (SL-Yala NP) (IN)
Pacific Swift (HK-Po Toi) (SG)
White-throated Swift (US- Utah)
Cave Swiftlet (ID- Jakarta)
Black-nest Swiftlet (SG- Sungei Buloh) (BN)
White-nest Swiftlet (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Mossy-nest Swiftlet (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Plume-toed Swiftlet (BN) (MA- Fraser's Hill) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Bornean Swiftlet (BN- Kinabalu Park HQ)

Sandgrouse: (1/16)

Painted Sandgrouse (IN- Amagarh Leopard Reserve)

Megapodes: (3/20)

Maleo (ID- Hungayono Forest)
Philippine Megapode (BN- Selingan Island) (ID- Tangkoko NR)
Australian Brushturkey (AU)

Chachalacas, Guans & Curassows: (3/50)

Crested Guan (CR- Arenal Volcano and Monteverde)
Gray-headed Chachalaca (CR- Monteverde)
Great Curassow (CR- Arenal Volcano)

Pheasants, Grouse & Partridges: (9/185)

Crested Partridge (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Malayan Crested Fireback (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Wild Turkey (US)
Sri Lankan Junglefowl (SL- Yala NP)
Red Junglefowl (SG) (ID- Way Kambas NP)
Indian Peafowl (SL- Yala NP) (IN)
Gray Francolin (IN)
Rock Bush-quail (IN- Udaipur)
Rock Ptarmigan (IS- Reykjavik)

Guineafowl: (1/8)

Helmeted Guineafowl (SA)

Gulls & Terns: (21/104)

Silver Gull (AU)
Ring-billed Gull (US)
American Herring Gull (US)
Laughing Gull (US- Florida)
Black-headed Gull (HK- Mai Po) (AT- Salzburg)
California Gull (US)
Lava Gull (EC- Galapagos)
Swallow-tailed Gull (EC- Galapagos)
Little Tern (BN- in Sulu Sea near Selingan Island) (SG)
Great Crested Tern (AU- Victoria)
Least Tern (US- Shelter Island)
Common Tern (US)
Red-billed Tropicbird (EC- Galapagos)
Gull-billed Tern (HK- Mai Po)
Royal Tern (US- Florida)
Sooty Tern (EC- Galapagos)
Brown Noddy (EC- Galapagos)
Black-Legged Kittiwake (IS)
Arctic Tern (IS)
Lesser Black-backed Gull (IS)
European Herring Gull (IS)

Rails, Crakes & Waterhens: (12/153)

White-breasted Waterhen (HK) (SG) (BN- Kinabatangan River) (IN)
Australasian Swamphen (AU- Geelong)
Gray-headed Swamphen (IN)
Purple Gallinule (CR- Tarcoles)
Paint-billed Crake (EC- Galapagos)
Galapagos Rail (EC- Galapagos)
Dusky Moorhen (AU- Geelong)
Common Moorhen (HK) (IN)
American Coot (US- Florida)
Eurasian Coot (IN) (AU) (NL)
Andean Coot (EC- Andes near Otavalo)
Gray-cowled Wood Rail (CR- Quepos)

Jacanas:(1/8)

Bronze-winged Jacana (IN- Udaipur)

Pelicans: (3/8)

American White Pelican (US- Florida & Colorado)
Brown Pelican (US-Florida) (EC- Galapagos) (CR- Quepos)
Australian Pelican (AU- Mudgee)

Ducks, Geese & Swans: (26/174)

Mute Swan (NL- Biesbosch) (AT)
Whooper Swan (IS)
Black Swan (AU- Victoria)
Common Merganser (AT- Salzburg)

Egyptian Goose (SA- Sabi Sands)
Canada Goose (US)
Cotton Pygmy Goose (IN- Udaipur)
Sunda Teal (ID- Jakarta)
Australian Wood Duck (AU- Victoria)
Ruddy Shelduck (IN- Yamuna River)
Hardhead (AU- Stanthorpe)
Pacific Black Duck (AU)
Knob-billed Duck (IN- Udaipur)
Indian Spot-billed Duck (IN- Udaipur; Yamuna River)
Tufted Duck (Zhejiang) (NL- Biesbosch) (AT)
Mallard (US) (IS) (NL) (AT)
Northern Shoveller (HK- Mai Po) (US- Colorado) (NL- Biesbosch)
Eurasian Wigeon (HK- Mai Po)
Eurasian Teal (HK- Mai Po)
Lesser Whistling Duck (SL- Yala NP) (SG- Pasir Ris Farmway)
Northern Pintail (HK- Mai Po)
White-cheeked Pintail (EC- Galapagos)
Greylag Goose (IS) (NL- Biesbosch)
Barnacle Goose (IS)
Common Eider (IS- Reykjavik)
Gadwall (US- Colorado)

Grebes: (3/22)

Great Crested Grebe (NL- Biesbosch)
Pied-billed Grebe (EC- Galapagos) (US- Colorado)
Little Grebe (HK- Mai Po) (SG- Pasir Ris Farmway) (NL)

Plovers, Dotterels & Lapwings: (33/69)

Masked Lapwing (AU)
Red-wattled Lapwing (SL- Yala NP) (IN)
Piping Plover (US- Shelter Island)
Killdeer (US)
Little Ringed Plover (HK- Mai Po; Long Valley)
Common Greenshank (HK- Mai Po) (SG- Sungei Buloh)
Common Redshank (SG- Sungei Buloh) (IS)
Spotted Redshank (IN- Yamuna River)
Green Sandpiper (IN- Yamuna River)
Terek Sandpiper (HK- Mai Po) (SG- Sungei Buloh)
Wood Sandpiper (HK- Mai Po; Long Valley) (IN- Yamuna River)
Marsh Sandpiper (HK- Mai Po)
Common Sandpiper (HK- Mai Po) (SG- Sungei Buloh) (BN- Kinabatangan River)
Greater Sand Plover (HK- Mai Po)
Crowned Plover (SA- Sabi Sands)
Sanderling (US- Florida)
Eurasian Whimbrel (HK- Mai Po; downtown) (SG- Pulau Ubin; Sungei Buloh)
Eurasian Curlew (HK- Mai Po)
Gray (Black-bellied) Plover (HK- Mai Po) (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)
Red-necked Stint (HK- Mai Po)
Semipalmated Plover (EC- Galapagos) (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)
Pacific Golden Plover (EC- Galapagos) (SG- Sungei Buloh)
European Golden Plover (IS)

Spotted Sandpiper (EC- Galapagos)
Ruddy Turnstone (EC- Galapagos) (US- Anastasia State Park, Florida)
Wandering Tattler (EC- Galapagos)
Grey-tailed Tattler (AU- Wynnum)
Semipalmated Sandpiper (EC- Galapagos)
Bar-tailed Godwit (AU- Wynnum)
Black-tailed Godwit (IS- Snæfellsnes Peninsula)
Common Snipe (IS) (HK)
Long-billed Dowitcher (US- Arapaho NWR, Colorado)
Greater Yellowlegs (US- Arapaho NWR, Colorado)

Avocets & Stilts: (4/9)

American Avocet (US- Arapaho NWR, Colorado)
Pied Avocet (HK- Mai Po; Long Valley)
Black-winged Stilt (HK- Mai Po; Long Valley) (IN)
Black-necked Stilt (EC- Galapagos)

Stone-curlews: (1/10)

Bush Stone-curlew (AU- Brisbane)

Oystercatchers: (3/12)

American Oystercatcher (EC- Galapagos)
Pied Oystercatcher (AU- Victoria)
Eurasian Oystercatcher (IS)

Pratincoles & Coursers: (1/17)

Collared Pratincole (ID- Way Kambas NP)

Frigatebirds: (2/5)

Magnificent Frigatebird (EC- Galapagos)
Great Frigatebird (EC- Genovesa Island, Galapagos)

Boobies & Gannets: (4/10)

Nazca Booby (EC- Galapagos)
Blue-footed Booby (EC- Galapagos)
Red-footed Booby (EC- Galapagos)
Northern Gannet (IS)

Petrels & Shearwaters: (3/99)

Galapagos Petrel (EC- Galapagos)
Galapagos Shearwater (EC- Galapagos)
Northern Fulmar (IS)

Northern Storm-petrels: (3/18)

Madeiran Storm Petrel (EC- Galapagos)
Wedge-rumped Storm Petrel (EC- Galapagos)
White Vented Storm Petrel (EC- Galapagos)